

# 漫遊連線機制建置說明手冊

## Freeradius+ Active Directory

## 一、 安裝前準備

### Windows sever 環境

IP : 192.168.1.10  
主機名稱 : winad  
網域 : aaa.bbb.edu.tw  
FQDN : winad.aaa.bbb.edu.tw

### CentOS7 環境

IP : 192.168.1.20  
主機名稱 : centos  
網域 : aaa.bbb.edu.tw  
FQDN : centos.aaa.bbb.edu.tw

### 使用工具

Samba  
Winbind  
Kerberos

#### 1. 修改 centos 伺服器相對應 IP 與名稱

```
[root@tanetroaming]# vim /etc/hosts

127.0.0.1    localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4
::1        localhost localhost.localdomain localhost6 localhost6.localdomain6
192.168.1.10 winad.aaa.bbb.edu.tw  aaa.bbb.edu.tw winad
#AD→IP、FQDN、網域名稱、電腦名稱
192.168.1.20 centos.aaa.bbb.edu.tw  centos
# Centos7→IP、FQDN、網域名稱、電腦名稱
192.168.7.100
#AP IP
```

#### 2. 修改 selinux 將他關閉

```
[root@tanetroaming]# vim /etc/sysconfig/selinux

# This file controls the state of SELinux on the system.
# SELINUX= can take one of these three values:
#     enforcing - SELinux security policy is enforced.
#     permissive - SELinux prints warnings instead of enforcing.
#     disabled - No SELinux policy is loaded.
SELINUX=disabled #關閉 selinux 功能
```

## 一、安裝 samba

```
[root@tanetroaming]# yum install samba.x86_64
```

1. 備份設定 samba 設定檔

```
[root@tanetroaming]# cp /etc/samba/smb.conf.exmple /etc/samba/smb.conf
```

2. 修改 samba 設定檔

```
[root@tanetroaming]# vim /etc/samba/smb.conf
```

### [global]

```
workgroup = winad    #Domain 最左邊的名稱
server string = Samba Server Version %v
netbios name = centos    #Centos7 名稱
log file = /var/log/samba/log.%m
max log size = 50
security = ads    #使用 AD 驗證方式
passdb backend = tdbSAM
realm = aaa.bbb.edu.tw    #網域名稱
password server = 192.168.1.10    #AD 伺服器 IP
load printers = yes
cups options = raw
```

### [homes]

```
comment = Home Directories
browseable = no
writable = yes
```

### [printers]

```
comment = All Printers
path = /var/spool/samba
browseable = no
guest ok = no
writable = no
printable = yes
```

## 二、 安裝 Kerberos

### 1. 安裝 Kerberos

```
[root@tanetroaming]# yum install krb5-server.x86_64
```

### 2. 修改/etc/krb5.conf 設定檔

```
[root@tanetroaming]# vim /etc/krb5.conf

includedir /etc/krb5.conf.d/

[logging]
default = FILE:/var/log/krb5libs.log
kdc = FILE:/var/log/krb5kdc.log
admin_server = FILE:/var/log/kadmind.log

[libdefaults]
dns_lookup_realm = false
dns_lookup_kdc = false
ticket_lifetime = 24h
renew_lifetime = 7d
forwardable = true
rdns = false
default_realm = AAA.BBB.EDU.TW    #新增網域名稱(大寫)
default_ccache_name = KEYRING:persistent:%{uid}

[realms]
AAA.BBB.EDU.TW = {    #新增網域名稱(大寫)
    kdc = 192.168.1.10:88
    admin_server = 192.168.1.10.749
    default_domain = aaa.bbb.edu.tw
}
```

```
[domain_realm] #新增網域名稱，注意大小寫
```

```
.aaa.bbb.edu.tw = AAA.BBB.EDU.TW
```

```
aaa.bbb.edu.tw = AAA.BBB.EDU.TW
```

```
[kdc] #增加 kdc 認證路徑
```

```
profile = /var/kerberos/krb5kdc/kdc.conf
```

### 3. 修改/var/kerberos/krb5kdc/kdc.conf

```
[root@tanetroaming]# vim /var/kerberos/krb5kdc/kdc.conf
```

```
[kdcdefaults]
```

```
kdc_ports = 88
```

```
kdc_tcp_ports = 88
```

```
[realms]
```

```
AAA.BBB.EDU.TW = { #修改 realm 部份(大寫)
```

```
#master_key_type = aes256-cts
```

```
acl_file = /var/kerberos/krb5kdc/kadm5.acl
```

```
dict_file = /usr/share/dict/words
```

```
admin_keytab = /var/kerberos/krb5kdc/kadm5.keytab
```

```
supported_encetypes = aes256-cts:normal aes128-cts:normal des3-hmac-sha1:normal
```

```
arcfour-hmac:normal camellia256-cts:normal camellia128-cts:normal des-hmac-sha1:normal
```

```
des-cbc-md5:normal des-cbc-crc:normal
```

```
}
```

### 4. 重啟 samba 服務開機自動啟動服務

```
[root@tanetroaming]# systemctl restart smb.service
```

```
[root@tanetroaming]# chkconfig smb on
```

### 5. 測試 samba 與 kdc 溝通

```
[root@tanetroaming]# kinit administrator @AAA.BBB.EDU.TW #輸入 AD 管理者帳號
```

```
@DOMAIN
```

```
Password for administrator@AAA.BBB.EDU.TW: ****
```

```
#輸入 AD 管理者帳號密碼
```

```
#無出現錯誤代表正常
```

## 6. 將 centos 加入 windows AD 網域

```
[root@tanetroaming]#net rpc join -U administrator #輸入管理者帳號
Enter admin's password: **** #輸入管理者密碼
Using short domain name -- WINAD
Joined 'CENTOS' to realm 'aaa.bbb.edu.tw' #出現這個代表加入成功!!!
```

### 三、 安裝 winbind

#### 1. 安裝 winbind

```
[root@tanetroaming]#yum install samba-winbind.x86_64
```

#### 2. 修改/etc/nsswitch.conf

```
[root@tanetroaming]# vim /etc/nsswitch.conf

# Example:
#passwd:    db files nisplus nis
#shadow:    db files nisplus nis
#group:     db files nisplus nis

passwd:     files sss winbind      # 新增 winbind
shadow:     files sss winbind
group:      files sss winbind
#initgroups: files

#hosts:     db files nisplus nis dns
hosts:      files dns myhostname
```

#### 3. 重啟 winbind 服務開機自動啟動服務

```
[root@tanetroaming]# systemctl restart winbind.service
[root@tanetroaming]# chkconfig winbind on
```

#### 4. 測試 ntlm\_auth 連接 AD 帳號

```
[root@tanetroaming]# ntlm_auth --request-nt-key --domain=DOMAIN(大寫)--username=AD
帳號 --password=AD 帳號密碼
```

```
[root@tanetroaming]# ntlm_auth --request-nt-key --domain=AAA.BBB.EDU.TW --
username=AAAAAA --password=XXXXXX
NT_STATUS_OK: Success (0x0)      #出現這個代表成功了!!!
```

## 四、 修改 freeradius

### 1. 修改 ntlm\_auth 模組

```
[root@tanetroaming]# vim /etc/raddb/mods-available/ntlm_auth

exec ntlm_auth {
    wait = yes
    #program = "/path/to/ntlm_auth --request-nt-key --domain=MYDOMAIN --
username=%{mschap:User-Name} --password=%{User-Password}"
    program = "/usr/bin/ntlm_auth --request-nt-key --domain=aaa.bbb.edu.tw --
username=%{%{Stripped-User-Name}:-%{%{User-Name}:-None}} --password=%{User-
Password}"    #修改執行路徑和 NULL 認證方式
}
```

### 2. 修改 default 檔案

```
[root@tanetroaming]# vim /etc/raddb/sites-available/default

authorize {
    . . . 略 . . .
files
ntlm_auth
    . . . 略 . . .
}
```

### 3. 重啟 freeradius 服務

```
[root@tanetroaming]# systemctl restart radiusd.service
```

### 4. 測試 freeradius+AD 認證

```
[root@tanetroaming]# radtest AD 帳號 AD 帳號密碼 127.0.0.1 0 testing123
Sending Access-Request Id 152 from 0.0.0.0:50068 to 127.0.0.1:1812
User-Name = 'AD 帳號'
User-Password = 'AD 帳號密碼'
```



```
NAS-IP-Address = 192.168.1.20
NAS-Port = 0
Message-Authenticator = 0x00
Received Access-Accept Id 152 from 127.0.0.1:1812 to 127.0.0.1:50068 length 40
Reply-Message = 'AD CONECT SUCCESS' #代表認證成功
```

## 五、 參考資料

### 1. Freeradius+AD

[http://deployingradius.com/documents/configuration/active\\_directory.html](http://deployingradius.com/documents/configuration/active_directory.html)

<https://sam198214.blogspot.tw/2015/02/freeradius-v2-with-active-directory-on.html>

<http://a810162.blogspot.tw/2010/12/freeradius-ad.html>

<http://keynes0918.tian.yam.com/posts/31351174>

### 2. ntlm\_auth

<https://wiki.freeradius.org/guide/NTLM-Auth-with-PAP-HOWTO>